

NEPAL MEDICAL COUNCIL

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ABSTRACT.

The great fire at Singha Durbar has had a profound effect on the regulation of medical practice in this country in that all the records upto 9th July, 1973 were destroyed by the fire of that date. It is ironic that a meeting of the Medical Council had been called on the day following the fire. This article, which is very incomplete, attempts to take stock of the present position, and hopes that response from the readers will result in a more comprehensive article at a later date. Correspondence should be addressed to the author at P.O.Box 2730, Kathmandu, Nepal.

The initial formation of regulation regarding medical practice may be said to have been instituted in the Mulki Ain (Law of the Land) under the heading of 'Ilaz Garne Ko' (On Medical Practice).

The Nepal Medical Association, from the time that was formed on 20th Fagun, 2007, had however been advocating to the government the necessity of having a Medical Council Act for Nepal. At the time of the First All Nepal Medical Conference in 1963, a resolution to request H.M.'s Government to legislate a Medical Council Act and also a Drug Control Act was adopted. The passing of the Nepal Medical Council Act (Act No. 25 of 2020 and published in the Nepal Gazette of 16th, Fagun, 2020) in February 1964, was welcomed by the members of the profession. A plea for the early framing of the bye-laws was made.

MEDICAL COUNCIL.

What in fact is a Medical Council and what does it do? If one refers to the Medical Act of 1858 of the United Kingdom, one finds that the preamble starts by stating 'it is expedient that persons requiring medical aid should be enabled to distinguish qualified from unqualified practitioners'.

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The Nepal Medical Council has objectives such as these. The function of the Nepal Medical Council may be simply stated as to :-

- a) Protect the public, for example by maintaining and publishing a register of qualified doctors.
- b) Ensure a standard of medical education in Nepal plus also decide on registrable qualifications.
- c) Take disciplinary action against registered doctors for misconduct.

A notification which appeared in the Nepal Gazette of Bhadra 28th, 2022 states :-

"Under the powers delegated by Sub Clause (3) of Clause (1) of the Nepal Medical Council Act, 2020 B.S., His Majesty's Government has enforced the following clauses 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 31, 32 and 33 throughout the Kingdom of Nepal from 28th Bhadra."

Following this, a notification regarding the Chairman and members, both nominated and elected appeared in the Nepal Gazette of 2022/7/9 as follows :-

Chairman.	Director, Health Services.
Nominated Members.....	Dr. B.B. Pradhan.
	Dr. M.R. Pandey.
	Dr. B.N. Baidya.
Ex-Officio.	Dr. Awadh Narain.
President N.M.A.	
Elected Members.....	Dr. B.P. Sharma.
	Dr. L.N. Prasad.
	Dr. J.N. Giri.
	Dr. M.R. Baral.

The same notification stated that under Clause 12 of the Nepal Medical Act, 2020, Shri Bimal Raj Basnyat, Section Officer, Health Services had been appointed as Registrar of the Council. He was followed in that post by Mr. B.K. Thakur.

Being ex-officio member of the Nepal Medical Council it follows that all subsequent presidents of Nepal Medical Association, as listed below have during their tenure

been members of the Nepal Medical Council.

Dr. L. Poudyal.
Dr. L. N. Prasad.
Dr. Shankar Bahadur.
Dr. R.B. Adiga.
Dr. A.K. Sharma.
Dr. B.P. Sharma.
Dr. M.R. Baral.
Dr. B.B. Baidya.

A meeting of the Nepal Medical Council held in Shrawan 2023 (1966) designed the emblem of the Council, suggested a Drug Control Act and also felt that a Register of doctors be completed.

Laws in accordance with the Medical Council Act 2020, were made and published in the Nepal Gazette of 2024/9/17.

Following the completion of the first three years, the Nepal Medical Association was asked by a letter dated 2025/10/4 to elect and send the names of four members. Subsequent elections led to the representation to the Nepal Medical Council as from 2026/8/17 by the undermentioned :-

Dr. L.N. Prasad. (President N.M.A. ex-officio).
Dr. Abdul Hai Khan.
Dr. B.P. Sharma.
Dr. M.R. Baral.
Dr. S.K. Pahari.

It should be noted that the election of these four plus all subsequently elected members has not been according to the Act. The Act provides that four representatives should be elected from amongst the registered members, whereas what is happening is that the four persons are being elected from members of the N.M.A who may or may not be registered with the Nepal Medical Council. Another discrepancy that tends to occur is that as the election occurs every two years, none of those elected actually serve the full tenure of three years on the council. In these circumstances therefore it would be more rational for the Nepal Medical Council to make its own arrangements to elect the four representatives from amongst those registered.

Perusal of available records show that the composition of the Council as on

JNMA Apr-June (1983)

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2027/3/29 was as follows :-

Chairman.....	Dr. Y.R. Joshi.
President N.M.A. Ex-Officio.....	Dr. L.N. Prasad.
Nominated Members.....	Dr. B.B. Pradhan.
	Dr. M.R. Pandey.
Elected Members	Dr. B.P. Sharma.
	Dr. M.R. Baral.
	Dr. S.K. Pahari.

A registration committee consisting of three doctors viz. Dr. B.B. Pradhan, Dr. B.P. Sharma and Dr. M.R. Baral was also formed.

The Council wanted enforcement of 26.2 and 26.3 of the Act, but as the Government felt that it was not practicable, the members requested that this be enforced at least in the Kathmandu Nagar Panchayat area.

Existing available records show the following as members at the specific periods :-

In April 1973, i.e. in Fagun 2029, the elected members were Dr. Bhasker Sharma, Dr. P.N. Shrestha, Dr. B.R. Prasai, Dr. H. Dixit was a nominated member.

In February 1975, i.e. Fagun 2031 at time of the 7th All Nepal Medical Conference the following came to be the new representatives.

Dr. A.K. Sharma.	President N.M.A. Ex-officio.
Dr. (Mrs) A.M. Rajlawot.	Elected member.
Dr. B.R. Prasai.	" "
Dr. P.N. Shrestha.	" "
Dr. Bhasker Sharma.	" "

In February 1977, the subsequent line-up was :-

Dr. B.P. Sharma.	President N.M.A. Ex-officio.
Dr. D.N. Baidya.	Elected member.
Dr. T.M. Tuladhar.	" "
Dr. B.R. Prasai.	" "
Dr. M.R. Baral.	" "

At the time of the Ninth Conference in February 1979, the representatives to the Nepal Medical Council were as follows :-

Dr. M. R. Baral.....	President N. M. A. Ex-officio.
Dr. R. P. Pokhrel.	Elected member.
Dr. A. K. Sharma.	" "
Dr. L. N. Prasad.	" "
Dr. Pitamber Jha,	" "

A decision was taken by the Nepal Medical Association to draw attention of the Nepal Medical Council to the fact that middle level health workers were passing themselves off as doctors in the rural areas.

In Shrawan 2036, the Nepal Medical Association also drew attention to the fact that persons to be nominated to the Nepal Medical Council had not yet been nominated and so the Council could not function. Letters were written to the Director General of Health to re-activate the Nepal Medical Council.

Matters came to a head in 1981 at the time of the 10th All Nepal Medical Conference. The president of the Nepal Medical Association and the elected members on the council were as follows :-

Dr. M. Baral	President N. M. A. Ex-officio.
Dr. A. Mishra	Elected member.
Dr. T. S. Malla	" "
Dr. Y. M. Pradhan	" "
Dr. H. Dixit	" "

After various requests from the Nepal Medical Association, H.M.G. finally nominated Dr. L.N. Prasad as Chairman with Dr. Jogendra Jha and Dr. S.K. Pahari as the other members. Dr. M.R. Baral, having resigned from the Presidentship of the Nepal Medical Association, was replaced on the Council by Dr. B.K. Pradhan. The members got to work and it was pointed out that upto now although the Nepal Medical Association had sent the names of the elected members to the Council, there was in fact no legal standing in that the names had not been published in the Nepal Gazette. This was however finally done in Gazette of 19th Poush, 2039. The term of office of these members is three years, following which, new nominations will have to be made or representatives elected from registered practitioners. The present council has decided to temporarily shift its office to one corner of the Nepal Medical Association. This is essential if the Council is to perform its duty as an autonomous body. The setting up of office, and the registration of doctors, which should be routine matters are proving to be Herculean tasks. The absence of records prior to 9th July, 1973 has meant that even our active list is incomplete. Requests to professional colleagues even through the medium of the daily paper has not elicited a response. The publication of the available records in the pages of the mouth-piece of the Nepal Medical Association will, I hope, prompt the readers to correspond so that future efforts in this line will lead to a complete and accurate active list of our professional colleagues.

REFERENCES.

1. The Nepal Medical Council Act. Editorial. J.N.M.A., 1965,3 (1), 29-30.
2. Medical Act Number of J.N.M.A., 1965, 3, (3), 151-174.

APPENDIX 1. ON MEDICAL PRACTICE & THE NEPAL MEDICAL COUNCIL ACT (1964)

APPENDIX 2. RECOGNISED MEDICAL QUALIFICATIONS AND LICENSING BODIES.

APPENDIX 3. REGISTERED MEMBERS — ACTIVE LIST.

ON MEDICAL PRACTICE

*(His Majesty's Government, "Ilaj Garne Ko" (On Medical Practice).
Muluki Ain, (Law of the Land) (1963 ed. 209-10pp.)*

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SECTION 1

Major medical treatment or surgery and the prescription of medicines to be administered internally or to be applied externally after diagnosis of the disease may be done by qualified doctors and physicians (baidya) who have studied the subject and have appeared in examination and obtained certificates thereof. Persons who are skilled or experienced in diagnosing diseases or treating them may perform operations of minor wounds and boils, apply ointments and medicines and bandage them, even if they have not passed any qualifying examination.

SECTION 2

In case it is necessary to operate, take out or amputate anything in the body, the consent of the patient also if he is an adult and is in possession of his senses, and of his claimant guardian if he is a minor, or is devoid of his senses shall be necessary; and if he is a person without any claimant who needs to be operated upon, the doctor or the physician (baidya) may do so even without such consent if it is in the interest of the patient.

SECTION 3

In case qualified doctors and physicians (baidya) have to administer poisonous substances which have been processed according to the prescribed formula according to the nature of the disease, and have to sign a prescription to that effect, and such substances are administered in proper doses, no offence shall be deemed to have been

committed even if death results. In case a prescription is issued for poisonous substances which have not been processed according to the prescribed formula, or other poisonous substances the internal administration of which is said to result in death, or such substances administered to persons to whom these should not have been administered, and in case such substances are prescribed for internal administration in doses higher than is needed even to persons to whom these could be administered, or while operating any patient improperly anything untoward has happened, such doctor or physician, and in case the doctor or physician (baidya) has prescribed proper medicines in proper doses to the patient, but the pharmacist has altered the dosage, or mixed wrong ingredients, the pharmacist shall be deemed to have committed an offence punishable under this chapter.

SECTION 4

In case any person who is authorized to undertake treatment or surgery under Section 1 of this chapter undertakes such treatment or surgery but the patient who seeks such treatment or surgery gets worse or dies, or undergoes physical damage or pain, any medicine that is left over, and if none left, the prescription signed by the doctor or physician, the method and appliances used in the surgery, the fact as to whether the poisonous substances from among the medicines used on that occasion have been processed according to the prescribed formula or not, or whether the dosage of ingredients in other medicines is adequate according to the prescribed standard or not, or whether the medicine had to be administered necessarily according to the nature of the disease or not, or was administered wrongly, as well as other matters shall be examined properly through capable doctors and physicians; and in case the medicines include poisonous substances, the internal use of which results in death, these shall be tested by administering them internally to dogs and goats. In course of such tests, if the dog or goat which takes the medicine dies, or it is proved that any medicine not suitable to the patient according to the nature of his disease was prescribed, or that the pharmacist altered the dosage as compared to the standard dose, or that the medicine which was internally administered was not processed adequately or contained ingredients in inadequate quantities, or that the surgery was performed improperly, or that vaccination was performed with sub-standard vaccines, and in case it is further proved that such action was not performed with the intent to murder but was due to mistake or defective judgment, punishment shall be given according to Section 8 of this chapter.

SECTION 5

No person shall supply or sell intoxicating matter, poisonous substance of any kind or medicines containing poison without the prescription of a doctor or physician (baidya). In case any person so supplies or sells, he shall be deemed to have committed an offence punishable under this chapter.

SECTION 6

A person of deranged mind shall, until he is cured, be put in chains and lodged inside

a cell or a jail for the sake of treatment, and be treated from hospital, if there is any. In case his claimant undertake to take proper care of him, such person of deranged mind shall be handed over to their custody.

SECTION 7

No person shall, without making any arrangement for being looked after by another person, compel any sick servant or any sick person taking shelter in his house to move to any roadside place, shelter or inn. Any person acting in contravention of this provision by leaving the sick person unattended in places mentioned above shall be punished with fine not exceeding Rs 500. It shall be the duty of the police or Panchayat for making arrangement to render the sick person treatment in some hospital or dispensary, if there is no hospital or dispensary.

SECTION 8

Any person, who is authorized to undertake treatment, perform surgery and administer medicine under section 1 of this chapter, causes death, physical injury, and pain to the patient due to his carelessness, negligence, irresponsibility and improper handling shall be liable for punishment with fine not exceeding Rs 500 or imprisonment not exceeding two years, or with both.

SECTION 9

Any person, not authorised under Section 1 of this chapter to undertake or perform surgery, undertakes treatment or performs surgery or vaccination for the benefit be liable in addition to the penalty prescribed in section 8 for punishment with fine not exceeding Rs. 100 or imprisonment not exceeding six months.

Provided that if no physical damage has been done to the patient, such person shall be liable for fine only of Rs 500.

SECTION 10

In case death of any person results in the course of treatment, no complaint, except where is a malicious intent, shall be entertained if filed after three months of death.

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THE GAZETTE

*Published By His Majesty's Government
Vol. XIII, No. 29 (Extraordinary), Falgun 16, 2020*

(February 28, 1964)

The following Act, as enacted by His Majesty King Mahendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev, is published for information of the general public.

LAW NO. 35 OF 2020

LAW ENACTED TO PROVIDE FOR THE CONSTITUTION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE NEPAL MEDICAL COUNCIL;

PREAMBLE:

Whereas it is expedient to provide for the regulation of qualifications of medical practitioners through the Kingdom of Nepal and for the registration of such medical practitioners who, by virtue of their qualification in modern medicines, are sufficiently qualified in the scientific use of those modern medicines,

Therefore, His Majesty King Mahendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev, has made this Act on the advice and with the consent of the National Panchayat.

1. SHORT TITLE, EXTENT AND COMMENCEMENT:

- (1) This Act may be called the Nepal Medical Council Act, 1964.
- (2) It extends throughout the Kingdom of Nepal
- (3) Section 1 of this Act shall come into force immediately and the other sections shall come into force in areas and from dates as are prescribed by His Majesty's Government from time to time by notifications published in the Nepal Gazette.

2. DEFINITIONS:

Unless otherwise required by the subject or the context, in the Act:

- (a) "Council" means the Nepal Medical Council established in accordance with Section 3.
- (b) "Hospital" includes lunatic asylum, orphanage, dispensary, health centres, hospitals, sanatorium, any place where sick persons are looked after, laboratory, X-ray clinic, nursing home and any other like place.
- (c) "Modern medicines" means the allopathic system of medicine.
- (d) "Medical Practitioner" means any person who has acquired the minimum qualifications in modern medicines as recognised by the Council and is engaged in practice relating thereto.
- (e) "Register" means the register maintained under this Act for the registration of names of medical practitioners.
- (f) "Registered Medical Practitioner" means a medical practitioner whose name has been enrolled in the register.
- (g) "Registrar" means the registrar of the Council appointed under Section 12.
- (h) "Rules" means the rules made under this Act.
- (i) "By laws" means the rules made by the Council under this Act.

3. ESTABLISHMENT OF COUNCIL:

- (1) There shall be established a Council to be known as the Nepal Medical Council.
- (2) The Council shall be an autonomous and corporate body having perpetual succession. It shall have a common seal of its own for purposes of its business.
- (3) The Council may acquire, hold and transfer movable and immovable property, grant and accept contracts, and perform all such functions as are considered necessary in carrying out the objective of this Act.
- (4) The Council may sue or be sued like a person.

4. CONSTITUTION OF COUNCIL:

- (1) There shall be constituted a Council consisting of the following persons:
 - (a) Three medical practitioners nominated by His Majesty's Government from among the registered medical practitioners;
 - (b) Five persons from the Nepal Medical Association including its chairman and four other members of the Association to be elected by the registered medical practitioners of the Association from among themselves.
- (2) His Majesty's Government may appoint the chairman of the Council. Provided that in case the appointment is not made by His Majesty's Government, the Chair-

- man shall be elected by the members of the Council by a majority vote.
- (3) The members of the Council shall [also] elect the vice-chairman from among themselves by a majority vote.

5. TERM OF OFFICE OF CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS :

The members of the Council shall ordinarily hold office for a term of three years. Provided that the chairman nominated by His Majesty's Government shall hold office during its pleasure.

6. DISQUALIFICATIONS OF MEMBERS:

- (1) Persons of the following categories shall be disqualified for election or nomination to, or membership of the Council.
- (a) Persons whose names have been removed from the register; or
 - (b) Persons who have been declared insolvent and bankrupt by a court, or
 - (c) Persons who have been convicted and punished by a court for criminal offences involving moral turpitude:

7. PERMISSION OF THE COUNCIL:

The Council may grant permission to any of its member to absent himself from its meetings for a maximum period of six months.

8. PUBLICATION IN GAZETTE:

The name of every member who is nominated or elected to the Council, or who is removed from it, shall be published in the Nepal Gazette.

9. ACTION NOT TO BE INVALID:

In case any action has been taken by the Council while the post of any member is vacant, or after a disqualified person is nominated or elected or continues in office, these actions shall not be deemed to become invalid merely by such reason.

10. FEES AND ALLOWANCES:

The chairman and other members of the Council shall receive fees and allowances as His Majesty's Government may prescribe by an order in consideration of their having attended and worked in any meeting of the Council or any of its committees.

11. DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY:

The Council may, subject to the provisions of this Act and the rules, delegate its powers and assign functions to a committee consisting of one or more members.

12. REGISTRAR AND OFFICERS:

- (1) His Majesty's Government may appoint or nominate any person as registrar to discharge the functions prescribed in this Act and the rules made thereunder, and may depute any other person to discharge all of his functions during his absence.
- (2) The Registrar appointed under Sub-section (1), or the person deputed to discharge his functions during his absence, shall also work as Secretary of the Council and of the Committee formed under Section 11, and such person shall be entitled to take part in the discussions of the meetings of the Committee or of the Council but shall not be entitled to vote.
- (3) The Registrar appointed under Sub-section (1) may be removed or suspended or otherwise punished in accordance with the provisions of the rules made under this Act.
- (4) The Council may appoint such number of officers and staff as it may deem requisite with the approval of His Majesty's Government.
- (5) The officers and staff appointed under Sub-section (4) shall work under the control and supervision of the Registrar.

13. DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE REGISTRAR

- (1) It shall be the duty of the Registrar to accurately maintain the register according to this Act, the rules and the general and special orders of the Council, to enter in the register the names, addresses and qualifications of such medical practitioners as registered from time to time, to remove the names of medical practitioners who are dead or removed from membership, and to discharge all such functions as are prescribed by this Act and the rules.
- (2) In case any registered medical practitioner leaves his practice or changes his residence he shall notify the Registrar accordingly within one month thereof. In case the Registrar has reason to believe that any medical practitioner has changed his residence or left his practice, he shall send upto three letters to his registered address. In case the letters are returned, or in case no reply is received within three months of their delivery, publish the name of such medical practitioner, and if no information is received even within the next three months, the Registrar shall remove his name from the register and inform the Council accordingly.

Provided that in case any person submits an application to the Registrar for restoration of his name so removed from the register on the ground that he had not received the letter sent by the Registrar in time or that he had not been able to reply due to circumstances beyond his control or for any other proper reason, or that he has resumed his practice, the Registrar may restore the name of any medical practitioner which was removed under this Sub-section and in case his name is so registered, fees as prescribed in the Rules shall be charged.

- (3) The register maintained under this Act, shall be deemed to be a public document.

14. REGISTRATION OF NAMES

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act and the Rules, any person possessing the qualification mentioned in the Schedule of this Act may have his name enrolled in the Register by submitting an application in the form prescribed in the Rules for such registration.
- (2) In case any person possessing qualifications other than those mentioned in the Schedule of this Act is deemed by the Council as possessing the minimum qualifications in modern system of medical treatment, and the Council so recommends, His Majesty's Government may give direction for registration of the name of such person. After registration of his name, a certificate of registration shall be granted to him.
- (3) Fees as prescribed in the Rules shall be paid along with the application to be submitted under the Sub-section (1).

15. ACTION ON APPLICATION:

- (1) All applications filed for the enrolment of names in the Register under Sub-section (1) of section 14 shall be submitted directly to the Registrar, who shall forward them to the committee formed by the Council for the purpose.
- (2) The committee shall submit a report with full particulars to the Council after ascertaining whether or not the applicant is a person possessing the qualifications mentioned in the Schedule, and whether or not his application conforms to the provisions of the rules.
- (3) The Council shall, after considering the report of the Committee submitted under Sub-section (2), shall do the following:—
- (a) It may direct the Registrar to enroll the name of the applicant in the Register if he possesses the qualifications mentioned in the Schedule and his application conforms to the rules, and he has in respect thereto paid the fees as prescribed in the Rules.
- (b) It may reject the application for registration and notify the applicant accordingly, explaining reasons therefore. In case the application does not conform to the rules or the applicant has not paid the fees or does not possess the qualification as mentioned in the Schedule, it shall refuse registration and accordingly notify the applicant giving reasons for the decision.
- (4) In case the name of any applicant cannot be enrolled in the register under Clause (b) of Sub-section (3) by reason of his application not conforming to

the rules or his having not paid the fees, and in case he thereafter submits another application which conforms to the rules and pays the necessary fees, registration shall not be refused merely by reason of his name not having been enrolled earlier.

16. PROOF, INFORMATION AND PARTICULARS REQUIRED FOR REGISTERING NAMES:

Persons whose names are to be enrolled in the register under Sub-section (2) of Section 14, or who submit applications under Sub-section (1) of Section 14 for registration of their names, shall furnish the following evidence particulars and informations to the registrar:—

- (a) Reliable evidence to show that their names can be registered in accordance with the Schedule.
- (b) Particulars of their qualifications or title, registration number and the date of registration in the Register of any foreign medical council or similar other body, if their names are registered therein.
- (c) A written stipulation to the effect that they shall abide by their obligations in accordance with this Act and the Rules.

17. POWER OF COUNCIL TO REMOVE NAME FROM REGISTER AND DIRECT REGISTRATION:

- (1) The Council may direct the removal of the name of any registered medical practitioner from the Register in the following circumstances:--
 - (a) If he is convicted by a court for any criminal offence involving moral turpitude.
 - (b) If the Council by a two-third majority finds him guilty of professional misconduct.
- (2) In case the person whose name has been removed from the register under Sub-section (1), files an application to the Council for restoration of his name and offers satisfactory grounds for such request, and in case the Council deems it proper to register his name, it may direct the Registrar to restore his name after charging the fees prescribed in this respect in the rules, and in case the Council so directs, the Registrar shall restore his name accordingly and issue him a certificate of registration.

18. DISSOLUTION OF COUNCIL :

- (1) In case His Majesty's Government feels that the Council has failed to exercise the powers vested in it under this Act and the rules, or has regularly misused its powers or has been acting beyond the limits of its

powers, or has failed to discharge its duties under this Act and the rules, it shall notify the Council to improve upon or to rectify its action.

- (2) In case the Council fails to improve upon or to rectify its actions in accordance with the notification issued to it under Sub-section (1), His Majesty's Government may dissolve it and take over or assign some or all of the powers or duties exercised by it under this Act or the rules pending formation of another Council.
- (3) In case the Council is dissolved under Sub-section (2), His Majesty's Government shall take charge of its funds and other assets, and hand them over to the new Council when formed.
- (4) His Majesty's Government shall make arrangements to form a new Council in accordance with Section 4 ordinarily within three months from the date of the dissolution of the Council under Sub-section (2).

19. APPEAL:

- (1) Any person, not, satisfied with any decision made or action taken by the Registrar under this Act, may file an appeal to the Council within 35 days of such decision or action.
- (4) Any person, not satisfied with the decision of the Council, may file an appeal within three months from the date of such decision to the local district court, whose decision shall be final in the matter.

20 REMOVAL OF NAME FROM REGISTER:

In case the name of any person has been registered by fraud or mistake, and after investigation according to the rules such fraud or mistake is established, the Council may withdraw and cancel the certificate of such person.

21. RECOGNITION OF DEGREES, DIPLOMAS, LICENSES OR CERTIFICATES GRANTED BY MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS WITHIN THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL.

- (1) Any medical institution within the Kingdom of Nepal, which grants degrees, diplomas, licenses, certificates or title in respect of modern medicines may, submit application to His Majesty's Government for recognition thereof and in case His Majesty's Government, after receiving such applications and after consultation with the Council, deems it proper, it may, by a notification published in the Nepal Gazette recognise the degrees, diplomas, licenses or certificates granted or to be granted after a specified period by such medical institution.
- (2) No person or authority within the Kingdom of Nepal shall grant or issue any degree, diploma, license, certificate, or any other title pertaining to modern

medicines, except such degrees, diplomas, licenses or certificates as have been recognised under Sub-section (1).

- (3) In case any institution, person of authority is found to have committed an offence in contravention of Sub-section (2), such institution, person or authority shall be fined with an amount not exceeding Rs 1,000.

22. POWER TO DIRECT SUBMISSION OF PARTICULARS :

It shall be the duty of any medical institution granting degrees, diplomas, licenses, certificates or titles recognized under Sub-section (1) of Section 21 to provide particulars in respect of the curriculum prescribed for such degrees, diplomas, licenses, certificates or titles, and the curriculum (text-books), the age-limit as well as other requisite matters prescribed for admission to examinations, which the council may from time to time demand.

23. INSPECTION OF EXAMINATIONS:

- (1) The Council shall appoint such number of medical inspectors as it may deem requisite for the inspection of examinations to be conducted by the concerned medical institutions for the purpose of granting degrees, diplomas, licenses or titles recognised under Sub-section (1) of Section 21.
- (2) The inspector appointed under Sub-section (1) shall report to the Council on the sufficiency and suitability of the examinations inspected by him and on any other matter in regard to which the council so requires.
Provided that he shall not interfere in the conduct of such examinations.
- (3) On receipt of such report the Council shall after consideration thereof, direct the concerned medical institution to submit explanations within the specified date and shall then submit its report to His Majesty's Government along with the explanations if any, received within that date.

24. WITHDRAWAL OF RECOGNITION:

- (1) After considering the report received from the medical inspector under Section 23, in case the Council is satisfied that the curriculum or the examinations prescribed by the concerned medical institution for the purpose of granting degree, diploma, license or certificate recognized under Sub-section (1) of Section 21, or the standard of proficiency required at any examinations, are not suitable and adequate, it shall send a report to this effect to His Majesty's Government.
- (2) His Majesty's Government after consideration of the report sent by the Council under Sub-section (1), may direct the concerned medical institution to submit explanations within the specified date, and after considering the explanation if

any, received within the specified date as well as after conducting such inquiry as it deems necessary, His Majesty's Government may, by a notification published in Nepal Gazette, withdraw recognition pertaining to any degree, diploma, license, certificate or title granted by such institution after a specified date, and may also, if it so deems proper, withdraw recognition of such institution.

25. SUITS AND OTHER LEGAL ACTION PROHIBITED

Unless provided for in this Act or the rules, no suit shall be or any other legal proceeding shall be taken in any court against any action taken by his Majesty's Government, the Council or the Registrar in exercise of the powers conferred by this Act or the rules.

26. UNREGISTERED PERSONS PROHIBITED FROM ENGAGING THEMSELVES IN MEDICAL PROFESSION:

- (1) No person other than the registered medical practitioner, shall engage himself directly or indirectly in the profession of modern medicines.
- (2) The Council may prohibit the sale or distribution of any specified type of medicine under prescription of any person not being a registered medical practitioner, and may also specify specifications of such medicines.
- (3) In case any person acts in contravention of the provision of this Section, he shall be fined for the first time with an amount not exceeding Rs 200 and for each such subsequent offence, with fine not exceeding Rs 500.

27. PENALTY FOR USE OF TITLE PERTAINING TO MEDICAL QUALIFICATIONS

- (1) No person shall add or cause to be added to his name any degree, diploma, certificate, license or title pertaining to modern medicines not obtained by him with the purpose of practising in modern medicines.
- (2) In case any person is found to have committed an offence by acting in contravention of Sub-section (1), he shall be fined with an amount not exceeding Rs 500 for the first time and for every such subsequent offence with fine not exceeding Rs 1000.

28. PROSECUTION

- (a) In case the Council is of the opinion that it is necessary to file suits against any person or institution for contravening the provisions of this Act, it may after passing a resolution to this effect send its request to His Majesty's Government.
- (b) His Majesty's Government may authorise in writing any officer to file such suits.

29. ISSUE OF CERTIFICATES BY REGISTERED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS :

Any registered medical practitioner shall be entitled to do the following things:-

- (1) Attest according to Nepal laws certificates of births and deaths.
- (b) Affix his signature and issue certificates about the medical, physical or mental fitness.

30. SPECIAL PROVISION FOR REGISTERED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

Special preference may be given to registered medical practitioners in the appointment of medical practitioners under the Health Service of His Majesty's Government.

31. POWER OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT TO MAKE AMENDMENTS IN SCHEDULE:

His Majesty's Government may, after consultation with the Council, by an order published in the Nepal Gazette affect such amendments in the Schedule to this Act, as it may deem necessary.

32. POWER TO MAKE RULES:

- (1) His Majesty's Government, after consultations with the Council, may make rules to carry out the purpose of this Act.

- (1) Without prejudice to the generality of the powers conferred by sub-section

(1) such rules may provide for the following matters.

- (a) Meetings of the Council and procedures there for;
- (b) Procedure for electing members of the council under Section 4.
- (c) Powers and duties of the chairman and members of the Council.
- (d) Arrangement regarding the funds and assets of the Council.
- (e) Remunerations of the chairman and members of the Council.
- (f) Necessary provisions regarding conditions of service, salary, allowances, punishment and dismissal of the Registrar and other employees.
- (g) Prescribe form for the register of the registered medical practitioners to be maintained under this Act.
- (h) Publication of lists of medical treatments.
- (i) Fees to be charged under this Act and the form of Applications.
- (j) Procedure about forming committees and powers and duties thereof.
- (k) Keeping of accounts.
- (l) Collection of registers and publication thereof.

- (m) Procedure of hearing appeals by the council against the decisions of Registrar.
- (n) Other provisions required for the efficient discharge of the functions of the Council.

33. **BYE—LAWS:**

- (1) Subject to this Act and the rules, the Council may, with the approval of His Majesty's Government, make bye-laws for other matters as are deemed necessary.
- (2) The Council may make amendments in such bye-laws by a majority of two-third of its members. In case it so deems proper, it may recommend to His Majesty's Government for amendments in this Act by passing resolution to this effect by a majority of two-third of its members.

SCHEDULE
RECOGNISED DEGREES

- 1. Degrees, Diplomas, Certificates, licenses, title etc as may be recognised by His Majesty's Government from time to time on the recommendation of the Council.

Royal Seal Affixed on
Fagun 16, (February 28, 1964)

By Order,
Bined Prasad Dhital
Joint Secretary to His Majesty's Government

APPENDIX 2. RECOGNISED MEDICAL QUALIFICATIONS AND LICENSING BODIES.

A. Recognised Medical Qualification granted by Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal, following inspection by Nepal Medical Council.

Bachelor of Medicine & Bachelor of Surgery.

M.B.B.S.

B. Recognised Medical Qualifications by Universities and Medical Institution outside of Nepal:-

BANGLADESH University of Dacca.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery.
BURMA Institute of Medicine I, Rangoon.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery.
CHINA Peking Medical College Beijing Medical College	Med. Grad Med. Grad	Graduate in Medicine. " " "
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY. University of Freiburg.	Staatsexamen M. D.	Doctor in Medicine.
INDIA. University of Allahabad. University of Agra All India Institute of Medi- cal Sciences. A. P. Singh University. University of Bombay	M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery. "
University of Bihar. Benaras Hindu University. Bangalore University. Bhopal University. University of Calcutta. Calicut University. University of Delhi. Dibrugarh University	B. D. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S. M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery. Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery. "

University of Gauhati.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery.
Guru Nanak University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Jabalpur University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Jiwaji University, Gwalior.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Kerala.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
	B. D. S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery.
University of Karnatak.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery.
Kanpur University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Lucknow.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
	B. D. S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery.
Lalit Narayan Mithila University.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery.
University of Madras.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
	B. D. S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery.
Madurai University.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery
Marathwada University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Mysore.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Mithila University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Meerut University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Magadh University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Nagpur.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Osmania	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Panjab	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Patna.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Poona.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Punjabi University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Rajasthan.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Ranchi University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Sambalpur University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
Sivaji University.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
University of Vikram.	M. B. B. S.	" " " " " " "
State Medical Faculty of Bengal.	L. M. F.	Licentiate.
IRELAND		
Royal College of Physicians or Ireland.	L. R. C. P.	Licentiate.
Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland.	L. R. C. S.	Licentiate.

ISRAEL. Hebrew University, Jerusalem	M. D.	Doctor of Medicine.
SWITZERLAND		
University of Zurich.	Staatsexamen M. D.	Doctor of Medicine.
UNITED KINGDOM		
University of London.	M. B. B. S.	Bachelor of Medicine & Bach. of Surgery.
Royal College of Physicians of London.	L. R. C. P.	Licentiate.
Royal College of Surgeons of England.	M. R. C. S.	Member.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.		
University of the State of New York.	M. D.	Doctor of Medicine.
University of Minnesota.	M. D.	Doctor of Medicine.
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIA- LIST REPUBLIC.		
Crimea State Medical Institute.	M. D.	Doctor of Medicine.
Kharkov Medical Institute	M. D.	" " "
Kiev Medical Institute.	M. D.	" " "
Kremlin Medical Institute.	M. D.	" " "
Lovov State Medical Institute	M. D.	" " "
Medical Institute, Tashkent.	M. D.	" " "
Odessa Medical Institute.	M. D.	" " "
Patrice Lumumba People's Friendship University.	M. D.	" " "
Rostov-on-Don Medical Institute.	M. D.	" " "
Sechenov 1st Moscow Medical Institute.	M. D.	" " "

APPENDIX-3.

N.M.C. REGISTERED DOCTORS-ACTIVE LIST.

No	NAME	DEGREE & YEAR	UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
1	Jlsnu Prasad Rijal	M. B. B. S. 1961	Univ. Lucknow
3	Sudhir Chandra Chakrabarty	L. M. F. 1933	State Medical Faculty, Bengal
6	Dwarika Man Rajbhandari	D. D. Sc. 1944	
7	Om Krishna Malla	M. B. B. S. 1963	
10	Keshab Raj Bhattarai	M. B. B. S. 1963	
12	Bhisma Raj Prasai	M. B. B. S. 1962	
16	Dineshananda Vaidya	M. B. B. S. 1943	Univ. Calcutta.
25	Anjani Kumar Sharma	M. B. B. S. 1955	Univ. Calcutta.
28	Yag Nath Sharma	M. B. B. S. 1953	Univ. Bihar.
30	Lakshmi Narayan Prasad	M. B. B. S. 1952	Univ. Patna.
31	Badri Bahadur Baidya	M. B. B. S. 1959	Osmania Univ.
34	Savitri Gurung	M. B. B. S. 1956	
39	Purushottam N. Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1961	Panjab Univ.
42	Madhusudan Lal Maskey	M. B. B. S. 1953	
44	Narendra Dhoj Joshi	M. B. B. S. 1953	Univ. Calcutta.
45	Bishnu Prasad Sharma	M. B. B. S. 1955	Univ. Lucknow.
47	Manindra Ranjan Baral	M. B. B. S. 1961	Vikram Univ.
55	Ram Bhadra Adiga	M. B. B. S.	
59	Viswa Raj Dali	M. B. B. S. 1960	
64	Dinesh Nath Gongal	M. B. B. S. 1956	
67	Hiranya Dev Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1957	
71	Keshab Bdr. Rajbhandari	M. B. B. S. 1962	Osmania Univ.
74	Jyotena Kumari Maskey	M. B. B. S. 1964	Univ. Patna.
84	Mustafabar Rahman		
91	Bharat Raj Baidya	M. B. B. S. 1946	
100	Dambar Bahadur Karki	M. B. B. S. 1961	
102	Mrigendra Prasad Shrestha		
109	Hari Nandan Upreti	M. B. B. S. 1954	Univ. Calcutta.

No	NAME	DEGREE & YEAR	UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
112	Gouri Shankar Lal Das	M. B. B. S. 1951	Univ. Patna.
122	Hemang Dixit	M. B. B. S. 1961	London Univ.
		L.R.C.P.M.R.C. S. 1961	Conjoint Board.
123	Badri Lal Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1964	Kerala Univ.
127	Dwarka Nath Regmi	M. B. B. S. 1957	
130	Shova Khatri	M. B. B. S. 1955	
131	Jit Singh Malla	M. B. 1931	Univ. Calcutta.
132	Tej Singh Malla	M. B. B. S. 1959	Univ. Calcutta.
136	Tara Bahadur Khatri	M. B. B. S. 1962	
149	Ram Chaya Man Amatya	M. B. B. S. 1967	
151	Chandra Prakash Maskey	M. B. B. S. 1963	Univ. Lucknow.
153	Ashok Kumar Das		
159	Tirtha Rana (Shah)	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Delhi
161	Ram Man Shrestha	Med Grad.	Peking Med. College.
170	Madan Prasad Upadhyay	M. B. B. S. 1964	Osmania Univ.
171	Saraswati M. Padye	M. B. B. S. 1964	Univ. Bihar.
173	Sachey Kumar Pahari	M. B. B. S. 1959	Univ. Patna.
175	Vijaya Lal Gurnbacharya	M. B. B. S. 1962	Univ. Agra.
177	Bharat Prasad Tripathi		
180	Basanta Kumar Bataju	M. B. B. S. 1967	
184	Nayan Bahadur Subedi	M. B. B. S. 1964	Vikram Univ.
187	Hari Govind Shrestha	M. D. 1969	Lviv. State Medical Faculty.
189	Ramawatar Prasad Khetan	M. B. B. S. 1967	
196	Raghav Prasad Dhital	M. B. B. S.	
197	Janak Kumari Dhital (Thapa)	M. B. B. S.	
200	Ram Ratna Upadhyaya	M. B. B. S. 1965	
201	Ananda Bahadur Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1969	Dacca Univ.
202	Bhubaneshwar Dutt Chataut	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Lucknow.
204	Bisharad Man Shrestha		
205	Kapil Man Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1966	
208	Devendra Bahadur Malla	M. D. 1970	Patrice Lumumba P. F Univ.
221	Govinda Bahadur Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1967	Panjabi Univ.
224	Bimala D. Lakhey (Shrestha)		
225	Durga Man Joshi	M. D. 1969	
458	Bishwa Raj Joshi	M. D. 1974	Kharkov Medical Institute.

No	NAME	DEGREE & YEAR	UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
462	Sanu Maiya Dali [Shrestha]	M. B. B. S. 1963	A. I. I. M. S.
465	Puspa Raj Sharma	M. B. B. S. 1972	Univ. Calcutta.
483	Chuda Bahadur Karki	M. B. B. S.	Univ. Allahabad.
484	Ramjee Choudhary	M. B. B. S. 1975	Univ. Lucknow
485	Prem Chandra Kumar Chetri	M. B. B. S. 1965	Kerala Univ.
486	Puskal Bharti	M. B. B. S. 1971	Kerala Univ.
487	Subarna Kumar Khatri	M. B. B. S. 1976	Univ. Lucknow.
488	Hem Bahadur Basnyat	M. B. B. S. 1962	Univ. Lucknow.
489	Harsha Bahadur Bhandari	M. B. B. S. 1973	Univ. Calcutta.
490	Mahesh Man Shrestha	Med Grad. 1980	Beijing Medical College
491	Priyambada Khanal [Sharma]	M. B. B. S. 1963	Univ. Mysore
492	Madan Man Malla	M. B. B. S. 1960	Univ. Patna.
495	Bharat Raj Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1978	Univ. Allahabad.
496	Netra Bahadur Amatya	M. B. B. S. 1965	Punjabi Univ.
499	Sudeep Kishor Bhattarai	M. B. B. S. 1977	Dibrugarh Univ.
500	Kashi Nath Singh	M. B. B. S. 1975	Dacca Univ.
501	Achyut Prasad Dhital	M. B. B. S. 1973	Univ. Calcutta.
502	Triratna Man Tuladhar	M. B. B. S. 1961	Univ. Patna.
503	Chandra Luxmi Joshi	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Delhi.
504	Madhu Prasad Ghimire	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Delhi.
505	Krishna Chandra Rajbhandari	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Karnatak.
506	Pradeep Kumar Pandey	B. D. S. 1977	Univ. Lucknow.
507	Yamuna Suwal	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Agra
508	Kamala Suwal	M. B. B. S. 1964	A. I. I. M. S.
509	Dharma Devi Rajbhandari	M. B. B. S. 1964	
510	Ambika Devi Shrestha	M. D. 1974	Kremlin Med. Institute
511	Sagar Man Singh Amatya	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Calcutta.
512	Durga Prasad Manandhar	M. B. B. S. 1964	Univ. Delhi.
513	Ghana Man Bajracharya	M. D. 1968	Patrice Lumumba P. F. Univ.
514	Sudha Bhattarai	M. B. B. S. 1972	Univ. Lucknow.
516	Sanat Kumar Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1973	Sambalpur Univ.
517	Bijaya Bahadur Rajbhandari	M. B. B. S. 1969	A. I. I. M. S.
518	Pradeep Prasad Dhital	M. B. B. S. 1972	Univ. Calcutta.
519	Sanjeeb Upadhaya Dhungel	M. B. B. S. 1970	Kanpur Univ.
520	Moon M. (Malla) Shrestha	M. B. B. S.	Univ. Delhi
521	Baikuntha P. Karmacharya	M. B. B. S.	Bangalore Univ.
522	Arbinda Man Singh Pradhan	M. B. B. S.	Kerala Univ.

	NAME	DEGREE & YEAR	UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
525	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Univ. Calcutta.
526	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	A. I. I. M. S.
527	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Univ. Calcutta.
528	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1970	Sambalpur Univ.
529	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1972	Mithila Univ.
530	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1972	Punjabi Univ.
531	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1966	Delhi Univ.
532	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1967	A. I. I. M. S.
533	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Punjab Univ.
534	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Dacca Univ.
535	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1970	Dacca Univ.
536	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1975	Univ. Patna.
537	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1974	Delhi Univ.
538	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Kerala Univ.
539	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1965	Kerala Univ.
540	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1973	Univ. Calcutta.
541	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1975	Univ. Agra.
542	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1969	Kerala Univ.
543	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Univ. Lucknow.
544	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1970	Univ. Lucknow.
545	Madan Mohan	B. B. B. S. 1971	L. N. Mithila Univ.
546	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1975	Bihar Univ.
547	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Bihar Univ.
548	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	L. N. Mithila Univ.
549	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	Univ. Calcutta.
550	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1974	Univ. Calcutta.
551	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1979	Bihar Univ.
552	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1971	P. Lummuba P.F. Univ.
553	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1966	Univ. Bihar.
554	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1969	Kharkov M. Institute.
555	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1972	Madhurai Univ.
556	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Patna.
557	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S. 1977	Univ. Patna.
558	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	
559	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	
560	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	
561	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	
562	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	
563	Madan Mohan	M. B. B. S.	

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No	NAME	DEGREE & YEAR	UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
565	Shankar Prasad Upreti		Univ. Rajasthan
566	Brij Narayan Chaudhary	M. B. B. S.	
567	Murari Pratap Dhungana	M. B. B. S. 1968	Punjab Univ.
568	Lata Sakya		
569	Harihar Man Singh	M. B. B. S. 1961	Univ. Bihar.
570	Sahdev Rai Thulung	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Nagpur
571	Krishna Jung Dhoj Karki	M. B. B. S. 1972	Guru Nanak Univ.
572	Bhagbat Prasad Nepal	M. B. B. S. 1978	Univ. Madras
573	Manohar Prasad Gupta	M. B. B. S. 1975	L. N. Mithila Univ.
574	Brahma Dev Jha	M. B. B. S. 1974	L. N. Mithila Univ.
575	Laxman Raj Lohani	M. B. B. S. 1976	Univ. Allahabad.
576	Sarbeshwar Puri	M. B. B. S. 1972	
577	Arya Shrestha		
578	Puspa Prasad Rijal	M. B. B. S. 1965	Univ. Lucknow
579	Altaf Hussein	M. B. B. S. 1975	Univ. Lucknow.
580	Krishna Nanda Thakur	M. B. B. S. 1977	Univ. Calicut
581	Bir Bahadur Nembang	M. B. B. S. 1974	A. I. I. M. S.
582	Purnn C. Das Karmacharya	M. B. B. S. 1968	Univ. Calcutta.
583	Narsing Krishna Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1967	Kerala Univ.
584	Sushila Baidya	M. B. B. S. 1973	Univ. Agra.
585	Krishna Prasad Parajuli	M. B. B. S. 1972	Univ. Lucknow.
586	Shiva Shankar Jha	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Bihar.
587	Ram Prasad Koirala	M. B. B. S. 1972	Univ. Calcutta.
588	Kajal Chakrabarti	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Bihar
589	Prakash Sundar Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1974	Univ. Calcutta.
590	Dhruba Lal Singh	M. B. B. S. 1960	Univ. Bihar
591	Som Nath Aryal	M. D. 1973	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
592	Shova Aryal (Rizal)	M. B. B. S. 1972	Univ. Lucknow.
593	Brij Kishore Prasad	M. B. B. S. 1970	Banaras Hindu Univ.
594	Ganesh Dutta Bhatta	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Agra
595	Asokananda Mishra	M. B. B. S. 1969	Univ. Bihar
596	Madhavendra Purush Dhakal	M. B. B. S. 1972	Dibrugarh Univ.
597	Bishnu Prasad Pandit	M. D. 1975	Kharkov M. Institute.
598	Amiya Kumar Mukerjee	M. B. B. S. 1967	
599	Govinda Ballav Bhatta	M. B. B. S. 1975	Mithila Univ.
600	Chandra Hira Kansakar	M. B. B. S. 1970	
601	Pingala Amatya	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Bihar
602	Prativa Pandey (Bhattarai)	M. B. B. S. 1972	

No	NAME	DEGREE & YEAR	UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE
603	Sarla Malla (Rajbhandari)	M. B. B. S. 1971	
604	Ananta Malla (Pradhan)	M. B. B. S. 1974	Univ. Nagpur
605	Gautam Ratna Bajracharya	M. B. B. S. 1976	Univ. Agra.
606	Satendra Kumar Gupta	M. B. B. S. 1976	
607	Basanta Bahadur Pantha	M. B. B. S. 1974	Dibrugarh Univ.
608	Usha Rana	M. B. B. S. 1975	
609	Girish Kumar Upadhyay	M. D. 1977	Kharkov M. Institute.
610	Rameswar Man Shrestha	M. D. 1974	Kharkov M. Institute.
611	Yogendra Raj Chapagain	M. B. B. S. 1970	Kerala Univ.
612	Hari Gopal Vaidya	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Calcutta.
613	Amar Kumar Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1975	Bhopal Univ.
614	Pawan Kumar Sultania	M. B. B. S. 1977	Ranchi Univ.
615	Bhola Prasad Kumar Gupta	M. B. B. S. 1966	Bihar Univ.
616	Chandra Shakya (Bajracharya)	M. D. 1966	
617	Anwar Elahi Ansari	M. D. 1979	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
618	Pritish Krishna R. Chaudhari	M. B. B. S. 1952	Univ. Agra
619	Rabindra Nath Thakur	M. B. B. S. 1978	Banaras Hindu Univ.
620	Hira Mana Pradhan	M. D. 1978	Sechenov Ist Moscow Medical Institute.
621	Dirgh Singh Bam	M. D. 1976	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
622	Narendra Bdr. Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1979	Univ. Calcutta.
623	Mohan Raj Bajracharya	M. D. 1978	Rostov-On-Don Medical Institute.
624	Mukesh Kumar Chaurasia	M. B. B. S. 1979	Univ. Bihar
625	Manohar Lal Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1971	Bhopal Univ.
626	Chandeshwar Prasad	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Karnatak.
627	Arun Kumar Jha	M. B. B. S. 1979	Mithila Univ.
628	Dev Narayan Shah	M. B. B. S. 1979	Univ. Karnatak.
629	Dina Nath Prasad	M. B. B. S. 1974	Guru Nanak Univ.
630	Indira Upadhyay	M. B. B. S. 1966	Univ. Calcutta.
631	Tsilden Sherpa	M. B. B. S. 1977	Shivaji Univ.
632	Lalita Joshi (Rajbhandari)	M. B. B. S. 1977	Univ. Rajasthan
633	Keshav Bahadur Rawal	M. B. B. S. 1980	Jiwaji Univ.
634	Sheila Verma	M. D. 1976	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
635	Sagarika Shrestha	M. D. 1980	Kharkov State Medical Institute.
636	Manoj Prasad Bhattarai	M. B. B. S. 1972	Marathwada Univ.
637	Kishore Kumar Pardhan	B. D. S. 1972	Univ. Madras

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638	Bimal Kumar Sinha	M. B. B. S. 1976	Univ. Madras
639	Tara Kumari Dangol	M. B. B. S. 1976	Banaras Hindu Univ.
640	Jagadish Kumar Agarwal	M. D. 1980	Kharkov S.M. Institute.
641	Mahananda Thakur	M. B. B. S. 1978	Punjabi Univ.
642	Vinod Tulachand	M. B. B. S. 1980	Bhopal Univ.
643	Yashodhara Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1970	Univ. Delhi.
644	Sushila Pradhan Rajbhandari	M. B. B. S. 1968	Univ. Delhi.
645	Bhola Prasad Rijal	M. B. B. S. 1973	Dacca Univ.
646	Narad Muni Pradhan	M. D. 1978	Crimca S. M. Institute
647	Yasho Vardhan Pradhan	M. D. 1975	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
648	Dujupnikha Prasiko	M. B. B. S. 1977	Ranchi Univ.
649	Kumud Kumar Kafle	M. B. B. S. 1973	Univ. Allahabad.
650	Kedar Nath Sharma	M. B. B. S. 1975	Kerala Univ.
651	Mrs Hira Gupta	M. B. B. S. 1973	Bhopal Univ.
652	Ugra Narayan Pathak	M. B. B. S. 1978	Mithila Univ.
653	Mrinal Chandra Jha	M. B. B. S.	Ranchi Univ.
654	Veena Ranee Shribastav	M. B. B. S. 1975	L.N. Mithila Univ.
655	Mahesh P. Shrisbastav	M. B. B. S. 1976	Univ. Calcutta.
656	Biswa Bandhu Sharma	M. D. 1979	Kharkov S.M. Institute.
657	Rishi Kumar Kafle	M. D. 1976	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
658	Durga Prasad Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1971	Univ. Madras
659	Shyam Sundar Das	M. B. B. S. 1980	Univ. Patna.
660	Jaganath Purbey	M. B. B. S. 1977	Banaras Hindu Univ.
661	Ganga Sakya (Bajracharya)	M. B. B. S. 1977	Univ. Agra
662	Gambhir Lal Rajbhandary	M. B. B. S. 1980	Univ. Calcutta.
663	Bindeshwar Mahato	M. B. B. S. 1977	Univ. Calcutta.
664	Iswar Lal Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1974	Univ. Calcutta.
665	Ashok Kumar Baskota	M. B. B. S. 1972	A. I. I. M. S.
666	Meera Joshi	B. D. S. 1972	Kerala Univ.
667	Sushanta Kumar Dutta	M. B. B. S. 1949	Univ. Calcutta.
668	M.D. Jainuddin Ansari	M. B. B. S. 1980	Dibrugarh Univ.
669	Ramesh Kant Adhikari	M. B. B. S. 1974	L.N. Mithila Univ.
670	Neelum Adhikari (Sud)	M. B. B. S. 1974	A. I. I. M. S.
671	Yogendra Bhakta Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1957	Univ. Bihar
672	Ananta Dutta Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1969	Marathwada Univ.
673	Chandrika Devi Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1972	Marathwada Univ.
674	Kameswar Prasad Singh	M. B. B. S. 1977	Banaras Hindu Univ.
675	Dipak Prasad Devkota	M. D. 1982	Dessa Med. Institute

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706	Shanti Kumari Shrestha	M. D. 1980	Kharkov S.M. Institute
707	Udaya Kumar Shrestha	M. D. 1979	Kharkov S.M. Institute
708	Puish Kumar Rajendra	M. B. B. S. 1974	Univ. Patna.
709	Saroj Prasad	M. B. B. S. 1978	Mithila Univ.
710	Chandra Prakash Shribastab	M. B. B. S. 1976	Univ. Calcutta.
711	Jolyon David Peterson	M. D. 1970	Univ. Minnesota
712	Dinesh Bikram Shah	M. B. B. S. 1977	Dibrugarh Univ.
713	Bimal Ranjan Baral	M. D. 1973	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
714	Shankar Prasad Suri	M. B. B. S. 1973	Univ. Rajasthan
715	Yogendra Man Singh Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1958	Univ. Lucknow.
716	Rabindra Prasad Singh	M. B. B. S. 1981	Dacca Univ.
717	Sunil Kumar Kaffo	Med. Grad. 1978	Peking Med. College.
718	Narayan Bahadur Thapa	M. B. B. S. 1964	Kerala Univ.
719	Rekha Shrestha [Pradhan]	M. B. B. S. 1979	Bangalore Univ.
720	Jyoti Ratna Dhakhwa	M. B. B. S. 1980	A.P. Singh Univ.
721	Shyam Kumar Rauniyar	M. B. B. S. 1980	Magadh Univ.
722	Raju Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1980	Marathwada Univ.
723	Kamal Tara Tuladhar	M. B. B. S. 1981	Ranchi Univ.
724	Om Bikram Shah	M. D. 1980	P. Lumumba P.F. Univ.
725	Asma Rana [Shahi]	M. B. B. S. 1979	Sambalpur Univ.
726	Kalyan Raj Pandey	M. B. B. S. 1965	Univ. of Gauhati
727	Raj Tilak Basnyat	M. B. B. S. 1979	Univ. Lucknow.
728	Tekendra Karki	M. B. B. S. 1979	A.P. Singh Univ.
729	Damodar Prasad Upadhaya	M. B. B. S. 1965	Univ. Calcutta.
730	Bhola Raj Joshi	M. B. B. S. 1975	Univ. Calcutta.
731	Ram Kewal Shah	M. B. B. S. 1977	Meerut Univ.
732	Damodar Prasad Pokhrel	M. B. B. S. 1980	Univ. Calcutta.
733	Damdu Tenzing	F. D. S. 1976	Kerala Univ.
734	Krishna Prasad Dhakal	M. D. 1982	Kharkov S.M. Institute
735	Jaya Prasad Baral	M. B. B. S. 1970	Univ. Calcutta.
736	Rojen Sundar Shrestha	M. B. B. S. 1982	Univ. Calcutta.
737	Chundak Tenzing	M. B. B. S. 1980	Univ. Calcutta.
738	Bharat Kumar Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1980	Univ. Calcutta.
739	Sitaram B. S. Pradhan	M. B. B. S. 1977	Univ. Calcutta.
740	Upendra Prasad Devkota	M. B. B. S. 1978	Dibrugarh Univ.
741	Rameshwar Nath Gongal	M. B. B. S. 1980	Univ. Rajasthan